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**mimeTeX announcement**

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**Introduction**

This short note announces the availability of mimeTeX, a small GPL'ed program that facilitates the preparation of HTML documents containing math. mimeTeX parses L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X-like math expressions, emitting either MIME xbitmaps or GIF images of them, which can be used in HTML documents e.g.,

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This allows you to embed math directly in HTML, reducing the need for external GIF images, and making your HTML documents more readable and easily maintained.

You can see detailed documentation and examples online at <http://www.forkosh.com/mimetex.html>, and the entire package can be downloaded from `/tex-archive/support/mimetex/mimetex.zip` at any CTAN mirror.

`mimeTeX` isn't primarily meant for `latex2html`-like tasks where you're maintaining native  $\LaTeX$  documents that are later redistributed in several formats, including HTML. Rather, `mimeTeX` is primarily meant to help maintain native HTML documents containing math. In this sense, it's a kind of "lightweight" alternative to MathML, with the advantage that `mimeTeX` preserves easy-to-use  $\LaTeX$  syntax. And `mimeTeX` works with any graphical browser.

### `mimeTeX`'s objectives

Widespread use of MathML by HTML/XML authors will eventually begin to dilute the population of  $\LaTeX$ -aware users, muddying  $\LaTeX$ 's future.  $\LaTeX$  is more than "TeX The Program";  $\LaTeX$  is its syntax. Knuth produced a test suite that validates any program claiming to be TeX, so no one version of the code is crucial. It's the syntax that's crucial.  $\LaTeX$  will survive so long as a significant user population continues to use this syntax.

MathML poses a threat to the future of  $\LaTeX$ 's syntax in the large and growing HTML/XML market, so it's useful and important to provide some  $\LaTeX$ -compliant alternative. `mimeTeX` is meant to be a prototype alternative. It's probably too small and kludgy for a final solution. But it demonstrates feasibility, and is full-featured enough to measure potential interest in  $\LaTeX$ -compliant alternatives to MathML.

Such alternatives provide a choice to new users, who will hopefully conclude that  $\LaTeX$  is the easier and more intuitive syntax. And old users can continue using  $\LaTeX$  syntax when they have to prepare native HTML/XML documents, i.e., when it's not adequate to run `latex2html` against native  $\LaTeX$  documents.

### Similar tools

Other non-MathML solutions besides `mimeTeX` that embed  $\LaTeX$ -like math into HTML are discussed in the TeX FAQ. Two that you might want to look at are `textogif` at <http://www.fourmilab.ch/webtools/textogif/textogif.html> and `gladTeX` at <http://www.math.uio.no/~martingu/gladtex>. Both require separate setup procedures that use TeX to help generate external GIF (or PNG) images of your equations, which are later included in your HTML document as it's being rendered.

`mimeTeX`, as far as I know, is the only such non-MathML package that has its own built-in parser and rendering engine, entirely independent of TeX, and therefore requires no setup procedure or external images whatsoever. It renders realtime, on-the-fly

images directly from your  $\LaTeX$  math embedded in HTML documents. This makes your HTML source documents more readable and easily maintained. `textogif`, `gladTeX`, or similar tools may be modifiable to work as easily, or `mimeTeX`'s ease-of-use features may not prove compelling. In any case, `mimeTeX` becomes one more available tool in your toolbox.

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